

ORDINANCE #49
MEDICAL MARIHUANA CAREGIVER CENTERS

SUMMARY

AN ORDINANCE, to establish standards and procedures for the review and input of Beaver Creek Township on the issuance, renewal and/or revocation of business licenses for *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers*, to set forth definitions, to require compliance with applicable state rules and regulations, to provide for the inspection of premises, to establish that a business license is required for the operation of a medical marihuana caregiver center, to authorize non-refundable fees, to establish an application process, to set forth violations and penalties, to provide procedures for suspension, revocation or denial of renewal of a license, and to set forth prohibited acts relative to the operation of a medical marihuana caregiver center licensed under this Article.

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IT IS HEREBY ORDAINED BY THE PEOPLE OF BEAVER CREEK TOWNSHIP THAT:

Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers shall be governed by this Ordinance to read as follows:

ARTICLE I. MEDICAL MARIHUANA CAREGIVER CENTERS

Purpose.

(a) The purpose of this Article is to establish standards and procedures for the review and input of Beaver Creek Township on the issuance, renewal and/or revocation of business licenses for *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers* in order to:

- (1) Serve and protect the health, safety and welfare of the general public through reasonable limitations on business operations as they relate to noise, air and water quality, food safety, neighborhood and patient safety, security for the business and its personnel, and other health and safety concerns;
- (2) Regulate land use and operation of activities authorized by the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, Initiated Law 1 of 2008, MCL 333.26421, et seq.;
- (3) Establish a set of rules and regulations that are fair and equitable for those interested in establishing *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers*,
- (4) Provide reasonable regulation pursuant to the township's general police power granted to cities by the Michigan Constitution of 1963 and the Home Rule City Act, MCL 117.1 et seq., as amended;
- (5) Authorize fees to cover the cost to the township of licensing *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers* in an amount sufficient for the township to recover its costs of the licensing program;
- (6) Adopt a mechanism for monitoring compliance with the provisions of this Article; and
- (7) Clarify that operation of a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* is a revocable privilege and not a right in the township. There is no property right for an individual or business to have a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* in Beaver Creek Township.

(b) Nothing in this Article, or in any companion regulatory provisions adopted in any other provision herein, is intended to grant, nor shall they be construed as granting, immunity from criminal prosecution for:

- (1) Cultivation, sale, consumption, use, distribution, manufacture or possession of marihuana in any form not in compliance with the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, Initiated Law 1 of 2008, MCL 333.26421, et seq.; or
- (2) Any criminal prosecutions under federal laws including seizure of property under the Federal Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. Sec. 801 et seq.

Definitions.

Cultivation or cultivate means (i) all phases of growth of marihuana from seed to harvest; or (ii) preparing, packaging or repackaging, labeling, or relabeling of any form of marihuana.

Department means the Beaver Creek Township Zoning Department.

BCZA means Beaver Creek Zoning Administrator.

Medical marihuana means any marihuana intended for medical use that meets all requirements for medical marihuana contained in this Article, the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, and any other applicable law. This shall not include butane hash oil or marihuana in any form inconsistent with the definition of usable marihuana under the Act.

Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center means a medical marihuana business operated by a registered primary caregiver that distributes medical marihuana, in a manner authorized by the Act, to registered qualifying patients as defined by the Act.

Michigan Medical Marihuana Act or "the Act" means Initiated Law 1 of 2008, MCL 333.26421, et seq.

Person means an individual, partnership, firm, company, corporation, association, sole proprietorship, Limited Liability Company, joint venture, estate, trust, or any other legal entity.

Compliance with State Laws, Rules and Regulations.

All activities related to *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers* shall be in compliance with the General Rules of the Michigan Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs or successor agency and the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act.

License Required.

(a) Except for home occupations allowed under Section 14.21- Home Occupations, no person shall dispense or provide medical marihuana under the Act except at a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*. Except as provided in subsection (b), no person shall own or operate or hold an interest in a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* in Beaver Creek Township without first obtaining a license from the Beaver Creek Township Zoning Administrator (BCZA). A medical marihuana caregiver center operating without a license issued under this Article shall immediately cease operations except as provided in subsection (b). A separate license is required for each *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* location. Only one (1) license may be issued per person.

(b) A *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* in operation on the effective date of this ordinance may continue to operate without a license only so long as all of the following provisions are satisfied and no zoning, permit or license applications or approvals have been denied:

- (1) The operator has applied for zoning approval to operate a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* within thirty (30) days after the effective date of this ordinance;
- (2) The operator has obtained or has made significant progress in obtaining zoning approval to operate a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* within sixty (60) days after the effective date of this ordinance;
- (3) The operator has applied for a license under this Article within seven (7) days after receiving a zoning permit;
- (4) After an application for a license has been submitted, BCZA shall conduct a search and verify the operator has obtained required zoning clearances, inspections and approvals; and
- (5) The operator has obtained a license under this Article within sixty (60) days after receiving a building permit.

(c) The BCZA shall accept or reject the business license application within fifteen (15) days after receipt of a complete application, and:

- (1) If the BCZA determines that an application is deficient, it shall forward written notification of the denial, including the reason for such denial, to the applicant; or
- (2) If the BCZA accepts the application for processing, it shall forward the application for any required approvals or inspection to the Sheriff's Department, the Building Department and the Fire Department, and any other necessary referrals to comply with this Article.

(d) The BCZA may deny any application where, within sixty (60) days after the date of receipt of the initial application by the BCZA, if the applicant has not made significant progress towards fulfilling the requirements set forth herein, has not made full payment of applicable fees or has not received all other required approvals and inspections set forth in this Article.

(e) Within thirty (30) days after issuance of the certificate of license the applicant shall schedule an inspection with the BCZA to establish that the business has commenced operations and is in compliance with this Article. Failure to schedule this inspection or commence operations within thirty (30) days of issuance of the certificate of license shall be deemed abandonment of the license by the applicant.

(f) A license shall be issued or renewed upon payment of the required fee and submission of a complete application in compliance with the provisions of this Article, and compliance with all provisions and requirements of this ordinance and the Act. All *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* business licenses expire on September 30 of each year. Application to renew a license to operate a medical marihuana caregiver center shall be filed, with required fee, at least thirty (30) days prior to the date of expiration with the BCZA. Such renewal shall be annual on October 1st and shall be accompanied by the annual fee.

(g) The license requirements set forth in this Article shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other licensing and permitting requirements imposed by any other laws, rules or regulations.

(h) The issuance of any license pursuant to this Article does not create an exception, defense or any other immunity for any potential criminal liability any person may have for the cultivation, production, distribution, manufacture or possession of marihuana in any form, possession of illegal drug paraphernalia, or presence in places where illegal drugs are being used, distributed, stored or kept.

(i) All licensed *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers* shall create and display a sign measuring at least 11 x 17 inches installed and maintained in a conspicuous location visible to all persons entering the premises located inside of the building which reads as follows:

THE MICHIGAN MEDICAL MARIHUANA ACT ACKNOWLEDGES THAT "FEDERAL LAW CURRENTLY PROHIBITS ANY USE OF MARIHUANA EXCEPT UNDER VERY LIMITED CIRCUMSTANCES." SEE MCL 333.26422(c). IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS OR CONCERNS PLEASE CONSULT WITH YOUR ATTORNEY.

(j) Upon issuance by the BCZA and after receipt by the applicant, a license that is issued under this article shall be posted at all times by the licensee inside the licensed premises in a conspicuous location near the entrance.

(k) Licenses issued under this Article shall not be sold, assigned, mortgaged or otherwise transferred.

Fees.

(a) Non-refundable fees shall be charged for a license under this Article. The fees shall be established by motion of the Beaver Creek Township Board based upon the cost of issuance and administration of the licensing regulations, and are as follows:

(b) The non-refundable application fee under subsection (a) shall be charged to each new applicant in the amount of \$950.00.

(c) Upon the expiration of a current license, each licensee shall pay the annual fee for a license renewal of \$1,200.00.

(d) The non-refundable fee for a violation is \$500.00 per violation.

(e) Upon payment of applicable fees, approval of the complete application by the BCZA, and upon receipt of all other required approvals and inspections set forth in this Article, an annual license shall be issued.

Application.

Every applicant for a license to maintain, operate or conduct a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* shall file an application under notarized oath with the BCZA upon a form provided by the township. The application shall fulfill, at a minimum, all of the following requirements:

(a) As to the applicant or operator:

(1) The name, age, and address of the applicant, and fingerprinting;

(2) Name, age, and address of all business partners of the applicant, including proof that the applicant and all proposed employees are at least 21 years of age and have not been convicted of any felony within the past 10 years and have never been convicted of a felony involving illegal drugs or a felony that is an assaultive crime as defined in Section 9a of Chapter X of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 770.9a;

(3) A signed release authorizing the Sheriff's Department to perform a criminal background check to ascertain whether the applicant named on the application meets the criteria set forth in paragraph (2).

(4) The information and documents required in paragraphs (1)-(3) shall be provided for the operator, where the operator differs from the applicant.

(5) In the case of corporations, partnerships, non-profit organizations, or any other duly organized business entities, the individual applying on behalf of the applicant shall be the highest level official or employee of the entity such as a board president, chief executive officer, executive director or comparable position with the following written proof of authority to act on behalf of the entity:

(i) If the applicant is a corporation, a copy of the articles of incorporation and current corporation records disclosing the identity and residential addresses of all directors, officers, and shareholders as well as the name and address of the registered agent. Include the address of the corporation itself, if different from the address of the *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*;

(ii) If the applicant is a partnership, the names and residential addresses of each of the partners and the partnership itself, if different from the address of the *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*, and the name and address of the registered agent;

(iii) If the applicant is a limited liability company, the names and residential addresses of each of the managers and members, if different from the address of the medical marihuana caregiver center, and the name and address of the registered agent;

(iv) If the applicant is any other legal entity, the names and residential addresses of each of the individuals which comprise or control such legal entity, if different from the address of the medical marihuana caregiver center, and the name and address of the registered agent;

(6) Government issued photo identification of the applicant and operator, such as a driver's license, state identification card or passport;

(7) The *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* history of the applicant and operator, including whether such person has had a business license suspended or revoked, the reason(s) for any suspension or revocation, and the business activity or occupation subsequent to such action of suspension or revocation; and

(8) Proof that the applicant, operator and their employees are registered primary caregivers.

(b) As to the proposed *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* location and premises:

(1) Verification that a zoning approval for a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* has been obtained for that location;

(2) The location and mailing address and all telephone numbers where the business is to be conducted, and the name and address of the property owner, if different from the holder of the license, and written evidence of the applicant's right to possession of the premises for its intended use consistent with this Article;

(3) A statement that the applicant will not violate any of the laws of the State of Michigan or this ordinance in conducting the business in which the license will be used, and that a violation on the premises may be cause for nonrenewal of the license, or for requesting revocation of the license;

(4) A description of the security plan for the caregiver center, including, but not limited to, any lighting alarms, barriers, recording/monitoring devices, and/or security guard arrangements proposed for the medical marihuana caregiver center and premises. The BCZA may establish minimum security features in the application;

(5) Descriptions of the storage facilities and related equipment for all medical marihuana regardless of its form; and

(c) As to the proposed *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* operations:

(1) Description of the process for tracking quantities and inventory controls for medical marihuana in any form including any products received from outside sources. This shall include on-site cultivation and processing, if any;

(2) A plan for the disposal of any medical marihuana in any form that is not sold including, but not limited to, medical marihuana infused products. This plan shall protect against any portion being possessed or ingested by any person or animal. Disposal by burning or introduction into the sewerage system is prohibited;

(3) A description of the products and services to be provided by the *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*, including retail sales of any item;

(4) Procedures for testing of contaminants, including mold, and labeling of products that include medical marihuana in any form. All medical marihuana products shall be provided in an enclosed package with a securely affixed label displaying, at minimum, all of the following information:

(i) The name of the registered qualifying patient or visiting qualifying patient as defined by the Act for whom the product is intended.

(ii) The name of the registered primary caregiver of the patient, if applicable.

(iii) The name and address and contact information of the *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*.

(iv) The amount of medical marihuana obtained or used in the preparation of any product, measured in ounces.

(v) The strain associated with the product and its source.

(vi) The date on which the product was obtained.

(vii) The words "WARNING: This product contains marihuana. For a registered qualifying patient's medical use only" or substantially similar text.

(5) Recordkeeping requirements and access to premises and records by the BCZA.

Inspection of Premises by Police Department and Other Authorized Township Departments.

For the purpose of ensuring compliance with this Article, the owner, operator, or person in control of a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*, or other authorized agents and employees of a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*, shall permit members of the Zoning Department, or any employee or agent of the township that is authorized by this ordinance, to inspect, during regular business hours, any portion of the premises subject to constitutional restrictions on unreasonable searches and seizures. Where entry is refused or not obtained, the township is authorized to pursue recourse as provided by law, including this Article.

Inspection and Approval of Premises; Structural, Fire Safety, and Sanitation Requirements.

(a) Before any license under this article is issued for a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center*, the application shall be referred to the appropriate divisions of the BCZA and the Fire Department for respective reports on compliance with all applicable state codes, rules, and regulations, and this ordinance, including, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) Zoning. The *Medical Marijuana Caregiver Center* shall meet the requirements of the Beaver Creek Township Zoning Ordinance.
- (2) Building and property maintenance codes. The premises shall meet the requirements of the Stille-DeRossett-Hale Single State Construction Code Act, 1972 PA 230, MCL 125.1501 et seq., and all the Beaver Creek Township codes;
- (3) Fire protection and safety. The premises of the establishment shall meet the requirements and limitations of the Beaver Creek Township Fire Prevention and Protection Code including, but not limited to, fire exits being a free and unobstructed means of exit and being marked and lighted in accordance with the Michigan Electrical Code. Any portion of the premises where energy usage and heat exceeds typical usage, such as a grow room, and/or the storage of any chemicals such as herbicides, pesticides, or fertilizers shall be subject to inspection and approval annually by the Beaver Creek Township Fire Department to ensure compliance with the Michigan Fire Prevention Code, 1941 PA 207 MCL 29.1 et seq.;
- (4) Plumbing. All facilities on the premises shall meet the requirements of the Stille-DeRossett-Hale Single State Construction Code Act, 1972 PA 230, MCL 125.1501 et seq. and the Michigan Plumbing Code;
- (5) Ventilation. Proper ventilation, either natural or mechanical, shall be provided so that each person in the premises will be supplied with one thousand two hundred (1,200) cubic feet of air per hour, or as required by the applicable state code, whichever is greater;
- (6) Lighting. The medical marijuana caregiver center shall at all times have adequate lighting in every part of the licensed premises in compliance with the Michigan Electrical Code.
- (7) Health and sanitation. All rooms housing toilet facilities shall be equipped with sanitary towels of a type acceptable to the Department of Health and Wellness Promotion. All rooms within the premises shall meet the requirements of the Michigan Public Health Code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.1101 et seq., including those concerning food preparation and sanitation.

(b) A license shall not be issued or renewed until satisfactory inspections and reviews are completed by the departments delineated in subsection (a) of this section, and written reports are issued indicating that the applicant is in compliance with all requirements of this Ordinance.

Investigations Required.

(a) Upon application and before any license that is required by this article is issued or renewed, the applicant must do the following:

- (1) BCZA and Crawford County Sheriff's Department, to his or her designee, who shall cause an investigation to be completed to determine whether the applicant, or any of the applicant's officers, partners, or members has been convicted of an offense involving any specified criminal activity, or of any felony concerning illegal narcotics, fraud, embezzlement or dishonesty; and
- (2) The township clerk, or his or her designee, who shall cause an investigation of the applicant and the location to be completed to determine whether any property or income taxes, special assessments, fines, fees or other financial obligations to the township are unpaid, outstanding and/or delinquent.

(b) A *Medical Marijuana Caregiver Center* license shall not be issued or renewed by the township until after both of the following have occurred:

- (1) The Sheriff has provided written confirmation that the applicant, or any of the applicant's officers, partners or members, do not have any felony convictions related to illegal narcotics, fraud, embezzlement or dishonesty;
- (2) The township clerk has provided written confirmation that the applicant is not in arrears for any property or income taxes, special assessments, fines, fees or other financial obligations to the Township.

Approval of Application.

The township shall issue a license for a medical marijuana caregiver center if inspection for safety, zoning compliance, criminal history background checks, and all other information available to the township verify that the applicant has submitted a full and complete application, paid appropriate fees, has made improvements to the business location consistent with the application, and is prepared to operate the business in compliance with this Ordinance and any other applicable law, rule or regulation. The township shall deny any application that does not meet the requirements of this Article or any other applicable law, rule or regulation, or an application that contains any false or incomplete information.

Violations and Penalties.

Any person, including owners, operators, or employees of the licensee, who is found to be in violation of this Article shall be:

- (a) Guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than \$500.00, imprisonment of up to 90 days in jail, or both;
- (b) Subject to nonrenewal, revocation and/or suspension of its business license; and
- (c) Subject to any other sanctions or penalties under applicable laws, rules or regulations.

License Suspension, Revocation, or Denial of Renewal.

(a) A license that is issued under this ordinance may be suspended, revoked, or denied renewal in accordance with this ordinance.

(b) In addition to subsection (a), the township may also suspend, revoke or deny renewal of a license in accordance with this ordinance based on any of the following:

- (1) A failure to meet the conditions or maintain compliance with the standards established by this Article in reference to application for a new license or the renewal of an existing license;
- (2) One or more uncorrected violations of any township ordinance on the premises;
- (3) Maintenance of a nuisance on the premises;
- (4) A demonstrated history of excessive complaints for public safety intervention (police, fire, or EMS) relative to the caregiver center premises, being three or more calls in any 30-day period;
- (5) Failure to obtain or maintain proof of a criminal background check for each employee confirming that they have not been convicted of any felony within the past 10 years and have never been convicted of a felony involving illegal drugs or a felony that is an assaultive crime as defined in Section 9a of Chapter X of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 770.9a;
- (6) Non-payment of any property or income taxes, special assessments, fines, fees or other financial obligations to the township; or any other grounds for suspension, revocation or non-renewal set forth in this ordinance.

Prohibited Acts.

(a) The following prohibitions shall apply to *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers*:

- (1) Onsite use is prohibited. No medical marihuana shall be smoked, eaten, or otherwise consumed or ingested within the *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* or on its premises.
- (2) Except for the following sentence, minors shall not be permitted within a *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers*. A registered qualifying patient who is a minor shall be accompanied by a parent or legal guardian that serves as a registered primary caregiver under the Act.
- (3) Drive through, walk-up or window access is prohibited.
- (4) A *Medical Marihuana Caregiver Center* shall not be, or remain, open for business between the hours of 8:00 p.m. and 10:00 a.m. on any day.
- (5) Transfer of medical marihuana in any form in excess of quantity limits under the Act is prohibited.

(b) Any conduct or act contrary to the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act or other applicable laws, rules or regulations is prohibited.

Reserved.

Section 1. This ordinance is hereby declared necessary to preserve the public peace, health, safety, and welfare of the people of Beaver Creek Township.

Section 2. All ordinances or parts of ordinances that conflict with this ordinance are repealed.

Section 3. In the event this ordinance is passed by two-thirds (2/3) majority of township board members serving, it shall be given immediate effect and become effective upon publication. Where this ordinance is passed by less than a two-thirds (2/3) majority of township board members serving, it shall become effective on the thirtieth (30) day after enactment, or on the first business day thereafter.

Motion by Hartman and seconded by Little to approve the Ordinance #49, Medical Marihuana Caregiver Centers. Ayes: Ashton, Hartman, Little, Riley, nays: Van Nuck. Motion carried.
Date of Adoption: 6/20/2016, Date of Publication: 6/30/2016, Effective: 7/30/2016

July

Beaver Creek Township
REGULAR MONTHLY MEETING AGENDA

- 1. Meeting called to order:
Pledge of Allegiance & Invocation
- 2. Agenda
 - 1. Additions, Deletions
 - 2. Approve
- 3. Approval of Minutes:
Motion by _____ Supported by _____
- 4. Acceptance of Financial Report:
Motion by _____ Supported by _____
- 5. Reports:
 - 1. Treasurer
 - 2. Clerk
 - 3. Supervisor
 - 4. Higgins Lake Utility Authority
 - 5. Fire Department
 - 6. DPW
 - 7. Planning/Zoning
 - 8. Grayling Charter Township/Beaver Creek Township Utility Authority
- 6. Correspondence:
 - 1. *EPA Seeks Comments*
 - 2.
 - 3.
- 7. Unfinished Business:
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
- 8. New Business:
 - 1. *Appoint Dean English to H.L.U.A. 1/2 member*
 - 2. *H. Oestli: grave site back.*
 - 3.
 - 4. *Fire Department Concerns -*
- 9. Motion to pay Accounts Payable in the amount of \$checks # thru #
- 10. Comments for attending residents
- 11. Adjournment @ _____ a.m.

(Agenda subject to change)